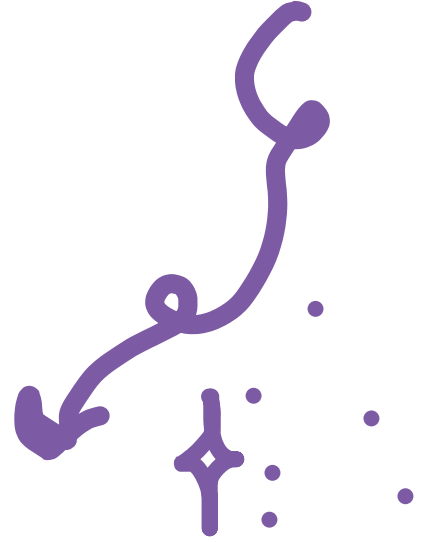


Stunning ✨ artist



**PAIGEDRAWZZZ**

